AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 11, 2007 AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MARCH 26, 2007

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2007—08 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 841

Introduced by Assembly Member Portantino and Horton

(Coauthors: Assembly Members Aghazarian and Ma) (Coauthors: Senators Battin, Cox, and Harman)

February 22, 2007

An act to amend Sections 288, 290, and 290.46 of 290 and 290.46 of, and to add Section 288.8 to, the Penal Code, relating to crime.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 841, as amended, Portantino. Crime.

Existing law provides that any person who willfully and lewdly commits any lewd or lascivious act, upon or with the body, or any part or member thereof, of a child who is under 14 years of age, with the intent of arousing, appealing to, or gratifying the lust, passions, or sexual desires of that person or the child, is various sex offenses that are punishable by imprisonment in the state prison for 3, 6, or 8 years.

This bill would provide that any person 18 years of age or older who knowingly misrepresents his or her age with the intent to use the Internet to attempt, to commit, or to facilitate any lewd or lascivious act, as described above, specified sex offenses is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for 3, 6, or 8 years.

By creating a new crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

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Existing law requires persons convicted of specified sex offenses to register with local law enforcement authorities, as specified. A willful violation of these registration requirements is punishable as a misdemeanor or as a felony, as specified. Existing law requires that persons who are subject to registration be informed of their duty to register upon release from incarceration or confinement in a hospital, as specified, and requires the official responsible for place of confinement or hospital to obtain and report to the Department of Justice the person's expected address upon release.

This bill would require that the information required for registration include all electronic mail addresses; *and* instant message addresses; or other similar Internet identifiers the person used uses or will use to communicate over the Internet. The bill would require the official in charge of a place of confinement or hospital to obtain and report to the Department of Justice all electronic mail addresses; *and* instant message addresses, or other similar Internet identifiers the person-used uses or will use to communicate over the Internet in addition to the person's expected address upon release.

Existing law requires every person who has ever been adjudicated a sexually violent predator, after his or her release from custody, to verify his or her address no less than every 90 days in a manner established by the Department of Justice.

This bill would also require every person who has ever been adjudicated a sexually violent predator, after his or her release from custody, to verify any electronic mail addresses, *and* instant message addresses, or other similar Internet identifiers the person-used uses or will use to communicate over the Internet.

Existing law provides that any person who was last registered at a residence address who changes his or her residence address shall, within 5 working days of the move, inform the law enforcement agency or agencies with which he or she last registered of the move, which shall then forward the change of address information to the Department of Justice.

This bill would provide that if any person who is required to register pursuant to these provisions obtains a new electronic mail address; *or* instant message address, or other similar Internet identifier, he or she must inform the law enforcement agency or agencies with which he or she is currently registered of that new address—or identifier, and that agency shall then forward this information to the Department of Justice, as specified.

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By expanding the scope of registration requirements, the willful violation of which is an offense, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program. By imposing additional reporting duties on local law enforcement entities, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

Existing law requires the Department of Justice to make information concerning certain persons who are required to register as sex offenders available to the public via an Internet Web site, including the offender's criminal history. Existing law provides that certain persons may be granted an exclusion from the Internet Web site and that no information concerning the person shall be made available via the Internet Web site.

This bill would provide that the electronic mail addresses; and instant message addresses, and other similar Internet identifiers of a person who is required to register as a sex offender and who has been granted an exclusion from the Department of Justice Internet Web site shall be available to commercial social networking Web sites, as defined, or a 3rd party designated by a commercial social networking Web site, to screen new users and to compare against the database of registered users, as specified. This bill would provide that a commercial social networking Web site and its directors, officers, employees, and agents shall be immune from liability for good faith conduct and other specified acts pursuant to these provisions.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that with regard to certain mandates no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

With regard to any other mandates, this bill would provide that, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that the bill contains costs so mandated by the state, reimbursement for those costs shall be made pursuant to the statutory provisions noted above.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 288.8 is added to the Penal Code, to read:
- 2 288.8. Any person who is 18 years of age or older who
- 3 knowingly misrepresents his or her age with the intent to use the
- 4 Internet to attempt, to commit, or to facilitate, an act described in

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1 subdivision (a) of Section 288, or a violation of Section 261, 261.5, 262, 286, 288.3, or 289 which is punishable by a term of 3 imprisonment in the state prison for three, six, or eight years, is 4 guilty of a felony, and shall be punished by imprisonment in the 5 state prison for three, six, or eight years.

SECTION 1. Section 288 of the Penal Code is amended to read:

- 288. (a) Any person who willfully and lewdly commits any lewd or lascivious act, including any of the acts constituting other erimes provided for in Part 1, upon or with the body, or any part or member thereof, of a child who is under 14 years of age, with the intent of arousing, appealing to, or gratifying the lust, passions, or sexual desires of that person or the child, is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for three, six, or eight years.
- (b) (1) Any person who commits an act described in subdivision (a) by use of force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury on the victim or another person, is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for three, six, or eight years.
- (2) Any person who is a caretaker and commits an act described in subdivision (a) upon a dependent person by use of force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury on the victim or another person, with the intent described in subdivision (a), is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for three, six, or eight years.
- (c) (1) Any person who commits an act described in subdivision (a) with the intent described in that subdivision, and the victim is a child of 14 or 15 years of age, and that person is at least 10 years older than the child, is guilty of a public offense and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for one, two, or three years, or by imprisonment in a county jail for not more than one year. In determining whether the person is at least 10 years older than the child, the difference in age shall be measured from the birth date of the person to the birth date of the child.
- (2) Any person who is a caretaker and commits an act described in subdivision (a) upon a dependent person, with the intent described in subdivision (a), is guilty of a public offense and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for one, two, or

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three years, or by imprisonment in a county jail for not more than one year.

- (d) Any person who is 18 years of age or older who knowingly misrepresents his or her age with the intent to use the Internet to attempt, to commit, or to facilitate an act described in subdivision (a) is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for three, six, or eight years.
- (e) In any arrest or prosecution under this section or Section 288.5, the peace officer, district attorney, and the court shall consider the needs of the child victim or dependent person and shall do whatever is necessary, within existing budgetary resources, and constitutionally permissible to prevent psychological harm to the child victim or to prevent psychological harm to the dependent person victim resulting from participation in the court process.
- (f) Upon the conviction of any person for a violation of subdivision (a) or (b), the court may, in addition to any other penalty or fine imposed, order the defendant to pay an additional fine not to exceed ten thousand dollars (\$10,000). In setting the amount of the fine, the court shall consider any relevant factors, including, but not limited to, the seriousness and gravity of the offense, the circumstances of its commission, whether the defendant derived any economic gain as a result of the crime, and the extent to which the victim suffered economic losses as a result of the crime. Every fine imposed and collected under this section shall be deposited in the Victim-Witness Assistance Fund to be available for appropriation to fund child sexual exploitation and child sexual abuse victim counseling centers and prevention programs pursuant to Section 13837.

If the court orders a fine imposed pursuant to this subdivision, the actual administrative cost of collecting that fine, not to exceed 2 percent of the total amount paid, may be paid into the general fund of the county treasury for the use and benefit of the county.

- (g) For purposes of paragraph (2) of subdivision (b) and paragraph (2) of subdivision (c), the following definitions apply:
- (1) "Caretaker" means an owner, operator, administrator, employee, independent contractor, agent, or volunteer of any of the following public or private facilities when the facilities provide eare for elder or dependent persons:
- (A) Twenty-four hour health facilities, as defined in Sections 1250, 1250.2, and 1250.3 of the Health and Safety Code.

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- 1 (B) Clinics.
- 2 (C) Home health agencies.
- 3 (D) Adult day health care centers.
- 4 (E) Secondary schools that serve dependent persons and 5 postsecondary educational institutions that serve dependent persons 6 or elders.
- 7 (F) Sheltered workshops.
- 8 (G) Camps.
- 9 (H) Community care facilities, as defined by Section 1402 of 10 the Health and Safety Code, and residential care facilities for the elderly, as defined in Section 1569.2 of the Health and Safety 11 Code. 12
- 13 (I) Respite care facilities.
- 14 (J) Foster homes.

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- 15 (K) Regional centers for persons with developmental disabilities.
- 16 (L) A home health agency licensed in accordance with Chapter 17 8 (commencing with Section 1725) of Division 2 of the Health 18 and Safety Code.
 - (M) An agency that supplies in-home supportive services.
- 20 (N) Board and care facilities.
- (O) Any other protective or public assistance agency that 22 provides health services or social services to elder or dependent persons, including, but not limited to, in-home supportive services, as defined in Section 14005.14 of the Welfare and Institutions 24 25 Code.
- (P) Private residences. 26
 - (2) "Board and care facilities" means licensed or unlicensed facilities that provide assistance with one or more of the following activities:
- 30 (A) Bathing.
- 31 (B) Dressing.
- 32 (C) Grooming.
- 33 (D) Medication storage.
- 34 (E) Medical dispensation.
- 35 (F) Money management.
- 36 (3) "Dependent person" means any person who has a physical 37 or mental impairment that substantially restricts his or her ability
- 38 to carry out normal activities or to protect his or her rights,
- 39 including, but not limited to, persons who have physical or
- 40 developmental disabilities or whose physical or mental abilities

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have significantly diminished because of age. "Dependent person" includes any person who is admitted as an inpatient to a 24-hour health facility, as defined in Sections 1250, 1250.2, and 1250.3 of the Health and Safety Code.

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- (h) Paragraph (2) of subdivision (b) and paragraph (2) of subdivision (c) apply to the owners, operators, administrators, employees, independent contractors, agents, or volunteers working at these public or private facilities and only to the extent that the individuals personally commit, conspire, aid, abet, or facilitate any act prohibited by paragraph (2) of subdivision (b) and paragraph (2) of subdivision (c).
- (i) Paragraph (2) of subdivision (b) and paragraph (2) of subdivision (c) do not apply to a caretaker who is a spouse of, or who is in an equivalent domestic relationship with, the dependent person under care.
 - SEC. 2. Section 290 of the Penal Code is amended to read:
- 290. (a) (1) (A) Every person described in paragraph (2), for the rest of his or her life while residing in California, or while attending school or working in California, as described in subparagraph (G), shall be required to register with the chief of police of the city in which he or she is residing, or the sheriff of the county if he or she is residing in an unincorporated area or city that has no police department, and, additionally, with the chief of police of a campus of the University of California, the California State University, or community college if he or she is residing upon the campus or in any of its facilities, within five working days of coming into, or changing his or her residence within, any city, county, or city and county, or campus in which he or she temporarily resides.
- (B) If the person who is registering has more than one residence address at which he or she regularly resides, he or she shall register in accordance with subparagraph (A) in each of the jurisdictions in which he or she regularly resides, regardless of the number of days or nights spent there. If all of the addresses are within the same jurisdiction, the person shall provide the registering authority with all of the addresses where he or she regularly resides.
- (C) Every person described in paragraph (2), for the rest of his or her life while living as a transient in California shall be required to register, as follows:

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(i) A transient must register, or reregister if the person has previously registered, within five working days from release from incarceration, placement or commitment, or release on probation, pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (a), except that if the person previously registered as a transient less than 30 days from the date of his or her release from incarceration, he or she does not need to reregister as a transient until his or her next required 30-day update of registration. If a transient is not physically present in any one jurisdiction for five consecutive working days, he or she must register in the jurisdiction in which he or she is physically present on the fifth working day following release, pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (a). Beginning on or before the 30th day following initial registration upon release, a transient must reregister no less than once every 30 days thereafter. A transient shall register with the chief of police of the city in which he or she is physically present within that 30-day period, or the sheriff of the county if he or she is physically present in an unincorporated area or city that has no police department, and additionally, with the chief of police of a campus of the University of California, the California State University, or community college if he or she is physically present upon the campus or in any of its facilities. A transient must reregister no less than once every 30 days regardless of the length of time he or she has been physically present in the particular jurisdiction in which he or she reregisters. If a transient fails to reregister within any 30-day period, he or she may be prosecuted in any jurisdiction in which he or she is physically present.

- (ii) A transient who moves to a residence shall have five working days within which to register at that address, in accordance with subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (a). A person registered at a residence address in accordance with subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (a), who becomes transient shall have five working days within which to reregister as a transient in accordance with clause (i).
- (iii) Beginning on his or her first birthday following registration, a transient shall register annually, within five working days of his or her birthday, to update his or her registration with the entities described in clause (i). A transient shall register in whichever jurisdiction he or she is physically present on that date. At the 30-day updates and the annual update, a transient shall provide

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current information as required on the Department of Justice annual update form, including the information described in subparagraphs (A) to (C), inclusive, and subparagraph (F) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (e), and the information specified in clause (iv).

- (iv) A transient shall, upon registration and reregistration, provide current information as required on the Department of Justice registration forms, and shall also list the places where he or she sleeps, eats, works, frequents, and engages in leisure activities. If a transient changes or adds to the places listed on the form during the 30-day period, he or she does not need to report the new place or places until the next required reregistration.
- (v) Failure to comply with the requirement of reregistering every 30 days following initial registration pursuant to clause (i) of this subparagraph shall be punished in accordance with paragraph (6) of subdivision (g). Failure to comply with any other requirement of this section shall be punished in accordance with either paragraph (1) or (2) of subdivision (g).
- (vi) A transient who moves out of state shall inform, in person, the chief of police in the city in which he or she is physically present, or the sheriff of the county if he or she is physically present in an unincorporated area or city that has no police department, within five working days, of his or her move out of state. The transient shall inform that registering agency of his or her planned destination, residence or transient location out of state, and any plans he or she has to return to California, if known. The law enforcement agency shall, within three days after receipt of this information, forward a copy of the change of location information to the Department of Justice. The department shall forward appropriate registration data to the law enforcement agency having local jurisdiction of the new place of residence or location.
- (vii) For purposes of this section, "transient" means a person who has no residence. "Residence" means one or more addresses at which a person regularly resides, regardless of the number of days or nights spent there, such as a shelter or structure that can be located by a street address, including, but not limited to, houses, apartment buildings, motels, hotels, homeless shelters, and recreational and other vehicles.
- (viii) The transient registrant's duty to update his or her registration no less than every 30 days shall begin with his or her

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second transient update following the date this subdivision became effective.

- (D) Beginning on his or her first birthday following registration or change of address, the person shall be required to register annually, within five working days of his or her birthday, to update his or her registration with the entities described in subparagraph (A). At the annual update, the person shall provide current information as required on the Department of Justice annual update form, including the information described in subparagraphs (A) to (C), inclusive, and subparagraph (F) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (e).
- (E) In addition, every person who has ever been adjudicated a sexually violent predator, as defined in Section 6600 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, shall, after his or her release from custody, verify his or her address, and any electronic mail address, instant message address, or other similar Internet identifier the person used uses or will use to communicate over the Internet, no less than once every 90 days and place of employment, including the name and address of the employer, in a manner established by the Department of Justice.
- (F) No entity shall require a person to pay a fee to register or update his or her registration pursuant to this section. The registering agency shall submit registrations, including annual updates or changes of address, directly into the Department of Justice Violent Crime Information Network (VCIN). The registering agency shall give the registrant a copy of the completed Department of Justice form each time the person registers or reregisters, including at the annual update.
- (G) Persons required to register in their state of residence who are out-of-state residents employed, or carrying on a vocation in California on a full-time or part-time basis, with or without compensation, for more than 14 days, or for an aggregate period exceeding 30 days in a calendar year, shall register in accordance with subparagraph (A). Persons described in paragraph (2) who are out-of-state residents enrolled in any educational institution in California, as defined in Section 22129 of the Education Code, on a full-time or part-time basis, shall register in accordance with subparagraph (A). The place where the out-of-state resident is located, for purposes of registration, shall be the place where the person is employed, carrying on a vocation, or attending school.

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1 The out-of-state resident subject to this subparagraph shall, in 2 addition to the information required pursuant to subdivision (e), 3 provide the registering authority with the name of his or her place 4 of employment or the name of the school attended in California, 5 and his or her address or location in his or her state of residence. 6 The registration requirement for persons subject to this 7 subparagraph shall become operative on November 25, 2000. The terms "employed or carries on a vocation" include employment 8 whether or not financially compensated, volunteered, or performed 10 for government or educational benefit.

(2) The following persons shall be required to register pursuant to paragraph (1):

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- (A) Any person who, since July 1, 1944, has been or is hereafter convicted in any court in this state or in any federal or military court of a violation of Section 187 committed in the perpetration, or an attempt to perpetrate, rape or any act punishable under Section 286, 288, 288a, or 289, Section 207 or 209 committed with intent to violate Section 261, 286, 288, 288a, or 289, Section 220, except assault to commit mayhem, Section 243.4, paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), or (6) of subdivision (a) of Section 261, or paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) of Section 262 involving the use of force or violence for which the person is sentenced to the state prison, Section 264.1, 266, or 266c, subdivision (b) of Section 266h, subdivision (b) of Section 266i, Section 266j, 267, 269, 285, 286, 288, 288a, 288.3, 288.5, 288.7, or 289, Section 311.1, subdivision (b), (c), or (d) of Section 311.2, Section 311.3, 311.4, 311.10, 311.11, or 647.6, former Section 647a, subdivision (c) of Section 653f, subdivision 1 or 2 of Section 314, any offense involving lewd or lascivious conduct under Section 272, or any felony violation of Section 288.2; or any statutory predecessor that includes all elements of one of the above-mentioned offenses; or any person who since that date has been or is hereafter convicted of the attempt or conspiracy to commit any of the above-mentioned offenses.
- (B) Any person who, since July 1, 1944, has been or hereafter is released, discharged, or paroled from a penal institution where he or she was confined because of the commission or attempted commission of one of the offenses described in subparagraph (A).
- (C) Any person who, since July 1, 1944, has been or hereafter is determined to be a mentally disordered sex offender under

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Article 1 (commencing with Section 6300) of Chapter 2 of Part 2 of Division 6 of the Welfare and Institutions Code or any person who has been found guilty in the guilt phase of a trial for an offense for which registration is required by this section but who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity in the sanity phase of the trial.

- (D) (i) Any person who, since July 1, 1944, has been, or is hereafter convicted in any other court, including any state, federal, or military court, of any offense that, if committed or attempted in this state, would have been punishable as one or more of the offenses described in subparagraph (A), including offenses in which the person was a principal, as defined in Section 31.
- (ii) Any person ordered by any other court, including any state, federal, or military court, to register as a sex offender for any offense, if the court found at the time of conviction or sentencing that the person committed the offense as a result of sexual compulsion or for purposes of sexual gratification.
- (iii) (I) Except as provided in subclause (II), any person who would be required to register while residing in the state of conviction for a sex offense committed in that state.
- (II) Notwithstanding subclause (I), a person convicted in another state of an offense similar to one of the following offenses who is required to register in the state of conviction shall not be required to register in California unless the out-of-state offense contains all of the elements of a registerable California offense described in subparagraph (A):
 - (aa) Indecent exposure, pursuant to Section 314.
 - (ab) Unlawful sexual intercourse, pursuant to Section 261.5.
 - (ac) Incest, pursuant to Section 285.
- (ad) Sodomy, pursuant to Section 286, or oral copulation, pursuant to Section 288a, provided that the offender notifies the Department of Justice that the sodomy or oral copulation conviction was for conduct between consenting adults, as described in subparagraph (G) and the department is able, upon the exercise of reasonable diligence, to verify that fact.
- (ae) Pimping, pursuant to Section 266h, or pandering, pursuant to Section 266i.
- (E) Any person ordered by any court to register pursuant to this section for any offense not included specifically in this section if the court finds at the time of conviction or sentencing that the

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person committed the offense as a result of sexual compulsion or for purposes of sexual gratification. The court shall state on the record the reasons for its findings and the reasons for requiring registration.

- (F) Any person required to register pursuant to any provision of this section, regardless of whether the person's conviction has been dismissed pursuant to Section 1203.4, unless the person obtains a certificate of rehabilitation and is entitled to relief from registration pursuant to Section 290.5.
- (G) (i) Notwithstanding any other subdivision, a person who was convicted before January 1, 1976, under subdivision (a) of Section 286, or Section 288a, shall not be required to register pursuant to this section for that conviction if the conviction was for conduct between consenting adults that was decriminalized by Chapter 71 of the Statutes of 1975 or Chapter 1139 of the Statutes of 1976. The Department of Justice shall remove that person from the Sex Offender Registry, and the person is discharged from his or her duty to register pursuant to the following procedure:
- (I) The person submits to the Department of Justice official documentary evidence, including court records or police reports, that demonstrate that the person's conviction pursuant to either of those sections was for conduct between consenting adults that was decriminalized; or
- (II) The person submits to the department a declaration stating that the person's conviction pursuant to either of those sections was for consensual conduct between adults that has been decriminalized. The declaration shall be confidential and not a public record, and shall include the person's name, address, telephone number, date of birth, and a summary of the circumstances leading to the conviction, including the date of the conviction and county of the occurrence.
- (III) The department shall determine whether the person's conviction was for conduct between consensual adults that has been decriminalized. If the conviction was for consensual conduct between adults that has been decriminalized, and the person has no other offenses for which he or she is required to register pursuant to this section, the department shall, within 60 days of receipt of those documents, notify the person that he or she is relieved of the duty to register, and shall notify the local law enforcement agency with which the person is registered that he or

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1 she has been relieved of the duty to register. The local law 2 enforcement agency shall remove the person's registration from 3 its files within 30 days of receipt of notification. If the documentary 4 or other evidence submitted is insufficient to establish the person's 5 claim, the department shall, within 60 days of receipt of those 6 documents, notify the person that his or her claim cannot be 7 established, and that the person shall continue to register pursuant 8 to this section. The department shall provide, upon the person's request, any information relied upon by the department in making 10 its determination that the person shall continue to register pursuant 11 to this section. Any person whose claim has been denied by the 12 department pursuant to this clause may petition the court to appeal 13 the department's denial of the person's claim.

- (ii) On or before July 1, 1998, the department shall make a report to the Legislature concerning the status of persons who may come under the provisions of this subparagraph, including the number of persons who were convicted before January 1, 1976, under subdivision (a) of Section 286 or Section 288a and are required to register under this section, the average age of these persons, the number of these persons who have any subsequent convictions for a registerable sex offense, and the number of these persons who have sought successfully or unsuccessfully to be relieved of their duty to register under this section.
- (b) (1) Any person who is released, discharged, or paroled from a jail, state or federal prison, school, road camp, or other institution where he or she was confined because of the commission or attempted commission of one of the offenses specified in subdivision (a) or is released from a state hospital to which he or she was committed as a mentally disordered sex offender under Article 1 (commencing with Section 6300) of Chapter 2 of Part 2 of Division 6 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, shall, prior to discharge, parole, or release, be informed of his or her duty to register under this section by the official in charge of the place of confinement or hospital, and the official shall require the person to read and sign any form that may be required by the Department of Justice, stating that the duty of the person to register under this section has been explained to the person. The official in charge of the place of confinement or hospital shall obtain the address where the person expects to reside upon his or her discharge, parole, or release, and any electronic mail address, instant message address,

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or other similar Internet identifier the person used and instant message address the person uses or will use to communicate over the Internet, and shall report the residence address and electronic mail addresses, instant message addresses, or other similar Internet identifiers and instant message addresses to the Department of Justice. The official shall at the same time forward a current photograph of the person to the Department of Justice.

- (2) The official in charge of the place of confinement or hospital shall give one copy of the form to the person and shall send one copy to the Department of Justice and one copy to the appropriate law enforcement agency or agencies having jurisdiction over the place the person expects to reside upon discharge, parole, or release. If the conviction that makes the person subject to this section is a felony conviction, the official in charge shall, not later than 45 days prior to the scheduled release of the person, send one copy to the appropriate law enforcement agency or agencies having local jurisdiction where the person expects to reside upon discharge, parole, or release; one copy to the prosecuting agency that prosecuted the person; and one copy to the Department of Justice. The official in charge of the place of confinement or hospital shall retain one copy.
- (c) (1) Any person who is convicted in this state of the commission or attempted commission of any of the offenses specified in subdivision (a) and who is released on probation, shall, prior to release or discharge, be informed of the duty to register under this section by the probation department, and a probation officer shall require the person to read and sign any form that may be required by the Department of Justice, stating that the duty of the person to register under this section has been explained to him or her. The probation officer shall obtain the address where the person expects to reside upon release or discharge, and any electronic mail address, instant message address, or other similar Internet identifier the person used and instant message address the person uses or will use to communicate over the Internet, and shall report within three days the residence address and electronic mail addresses, instant message addresses, or other similar Internet identifiers and instant message addresses to the Department of Justice. The probation officer shall give one copy of the form to the person, send one copy to the Department of Justice, and forward one copy to the appropriate law enforcement agency or agencies

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having local jurisdiction where the person expects to reside upon his or her discharge, parole, or release.

- (2) Any person who is convicted in this state of the commission or attempted commission of any of the offenses specified in subdivision (a) and who is granted conditional release without supervised probation, or discharged upon payment of a fine, shall, prior to release or discharge, be informed of the duty to register under this section in open court by the court in which the person has been convicted, and the court shall require the person to read and sign any form that may be required by the Department of Justice, stating that the duty of the person to register under this section has been explained to him or her. If the court finds that it is in the interest of the efficiency of the court, the court may assign the bailiff to require the person to read and sign forms under this section. The court shall obtain the address where the person expects to reside upon release or discharge, and any electronic mail address, instant message address, or other similar Internet identifier the person used and instant message address the person uses or will use to communicate over the Internet, and shall report within three days the residence address and electronic mail addresses, instant message addresses, or other similar Internet identifiers and instant message addresses to the Department of Justice. The court shall give one copy of the form to the person, send one copy to the Department of Justice, and forward one copy to the appropriate law enforcement agency or agencies having local jurisdiction where the person expects to reside upon his or her discharge, parole, or release.
- (d) (1) Any person who, on or after January 1, 1986, is discharged or paroled from the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation to the custody of which he or she was committed after having been adjudicated a ward of the juvenile court pursuant to Section 602 of the Welfare and Institutions Code because of the commission or attempted commission of any offense described in paragraph (3) shall be subject to registration under the procedures of this section.
- (2) Any person who is discharged or paroled from a facility in another state that is equivalent to the Division of Juvenile Justice, to the custody of which he or she was committed because of an offense which, if committed or attempted in this state, would have been punishable as one or more of the offenses described in

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paragraph (3), shall be subject to registration under the procedures of this section.

- (3) Any person described in this subdivision who committed an offense in violation of any of the following provisions shall be required to register pursuant to this section:
- (A) Assault with intent to commit rape, sodomy, oral copulation, or any violation of Section 264.1, 288, or 289 under Section 220.
- (B) Any offense defined in paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), or (6) of subdivision (a) of Section 261, Section 264.1, 266c, or 267, paragraph (1) of subdivision (b) of, or subdivision (c) or (d) of, Section 286, Section 288 or 288.5, paragraph (1) of subdivision (b) of, or subdivision (c) or (d) of, Section 288a, subdivision (a) of Section 289, or Section 647.6.
- (C) A violation of Section 207 or 209 committed with the intent to violate Section 261, 286, 288, 288a, or 289.
- (4) Prior to discharge or parole from the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, any person who is subject to registration under this subdivision shall be informed of the duty to register under the procedures set forth in this section. Department officials shall transmit the required forms and information to the Department of Justice.
- (5) All records specifically relating to the registration in the custody of the Department of Justice, law enforcement agencies, and other agencies or public officials shall be destroyed when the person who is required to register has his or her records sealed under the procedures set forth in Section 781 of the Welfare and Institutions Code. This subdivision shall not be construed as requiring the destruction of other criminal offender or juvenile records relating to the case that are maintained by the Department of Justice, law enforcement agencies, the juvenile court, or other agencies and public officials unless ordered by a court under Section 781 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (e) (1) On or after January 1, 1998, upon incarceration, placement, or commitment, or prior to release on probation, any person who is required to register under this section shall preregister. The preregistering official shall be the admitting officer at the place of incarceration, placement, or commitment, or the probation officer if the person is to be released on probation. The preregistration shall consist of all of the following:

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(A) A preregistration statement in writing, signed by the person, giving information that shall be required by the Department of Justice.

- (B) The fingerprints and a current photograph of the person.
- (C) Any person who is preregistered pursuant to this subdivision is required to be preregistered only once.
- (2) A person described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) shall register, or reregister if the person has previously registered, upon release from incarceration, placement, commitment, or release on probation pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (a). This paragraph shall not apply to a person who is incarcerated for less than 30 days if he or she has registered as required by paragraph (1) of subdivision (a), he or she returns after incarceration to the last registered address, and the annual update of registration that is required to occur within five working days of his or her birthday, pursuant to subparagraph (D) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (a), did not fall within that incarceration period. The registration shall consist of all of the following:
- (A) A statement in writing signed by the person, giving information as shall be required by the Department of Justice and giving the name and address of the person's employer, and the address of the person's place of employment if that is different from the employer's main address.
- (B) The fingerprints and a current photograph of the person taken by the registering official.
- (C) The license plate number of any vehicle owned by, regularly driven by, or registered in the name of the person.
- (D) Notice to the person that, in addition to the requirements of paragraph (4), he or she may have a duty to register in any other state where he or she may relocate.
- (E) Copies of adequate proof of residence, which shall be limited to a California driver's license, California identification card, recent rent or utility receipt, printed personalized checks or other recent banking documents showing that person's name and address, or any other information that the registering official believes is reliable. If the person has no residence and no reasonable expectation of obtaining a residence in the foreseeable future, the person shall so advise the registering official and shall sign a statement provided by the registering official stating that fact. Upon presentation of proof of residence to the registering official

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or a signed statement that the person has no residence, the person shall be allowed to register. If the person claims that he or she has a residence but does not have any proof of residence, he or she shall be allowed to register but shall furnish proof of residence within 30 days of the date he or she is allowed to register.

- (F) All electronic mail addresses, instant message addresses, or other similar Internet identifiers the person used and instant message addresses the person uses or will use to communicate over the Internet. These electronic mail addresses, instant message addresses, or other similar Internet identifiers shall be provided by the Department of Justice to the registrant's probation or parole officer, as applicable.
- (3) Within three days thereafter, the preregistering official or the registering law enforcement agency or agencies shall forward the statement, fingerprints, photograph, and vehicle license plate number, if any, to the Department of Justice.
- (f) (1) (A) Any person who was last registered at a residence address pursuant to this section who changes his or her residence address, whether within the jurisdiction in which he or she is currently registered or to a new jurisdiction inside or outside the state, shall, in person, within five working days of the move, inform the law enforcement agency or agencies with which he or she last registered of the move, the new address or transient location, if known, and any plans he or she has to return to California.
- (B) If the person does not know the new residence address or location at the time of the move, the registrant shall, in person, within five working days of the move, inform the last registering agency or agencies that he or she is moving. The person shall later notify the last registering agency or agencies, in writing, sent by certified or registered mail, of the new address or location within five working days of moving into the new residence address or location, whether temporary or permanent.
- (C) The law enforcement agency or agencies shall, within three working days after receipt of this information, forward a copy of the change of address information to the Department of Justice. The Department of Justice shall forward appropriate registration data to the law enforcement agency or agencies having local jurisdiction of the new place of residence.
- (2) If the person's new address is in a Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation facility or state mental institution, an official

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of the place of incarceration, placement, or commitment shall, within 90 days of receipt of the person, forward the registrant's change of address information to the Department of Justice. The agency need not provide a physical address for the registrant but shall indicate that he or she is serving a period of incarceration or commitment in a facility under the agency's jurisdiction. This paragraph shall apply to persons received in a department facility or state mental institution on or after January 1, 1999. The Department of Justice shall forward the change of address information to the agency with which the person last registered.

- (3) If any person who is required to register pursuant to this section changes his or her name, the person shall inform, in person, the law enforcement agency or agencies with which he or she is currently registered within five working days. The law enforcement agency or agencies shall forward a copy of this information to the Department of Justice within three working days of its receipt.
- (4) If any person who is required to register pursuant to this section obtains a new electronic mail address, instant message address, or other similar Internet identifier, the person shall inform, in writing, sent by certified or registered mail, the law enforcement agency or agencies with which he or she is currently registered within five working days of obtaining the new electronic mail address, instant message address, or other similar Internet identifier. The law enforcement agency or agencies shall forward a copy of this information to the Department of Justice within three working days of its receipt.
- (4) Commencing July 1, 2010, any time a person is required to register or reregister pursuant to this section, he or she shall provide, in addition to any other information required by this section, all electronic mail addresses and instant messaging addresses that he or she may use or is using.
- (5) Commencing July 1, 2010, any time a person who is required to register or reregister pursuant to this section changes his or her electronic mail address or instant message address, that person shall, within five working days, report the new electronic mail address or instant message address to the law enforcement agency to which that person is required to register pursuant to this section.
- (6) The registering agency shall, within three working days, submit the information required by this subdivision into the Department of Justice Violent Crime Information Network.

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(g) (1) Any person who is required to register under this section based on a misdemeanor conviction or juvenile adjudication who willfully violates any requirement of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding one year.

(2) Except as provided in paragraphs (5), (7), and (9), any person who is required to register under this section based on a felony conviction or juvenile adjudication who willfully violates any requirement of this section or who has a prior conviction or juvenile adjudication for the offense of failing to register under this section and who subsequently and willfully violates any requirement of this section is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, or two or three years.

If probation is granted or if the imposition or execution of sentence is suspended, it shall be a condition of the probation or suspension that the person serve at least 90 days in a county jail. The penalty described in this paragraph shall apply whether or not the person has been released on parole or has been discharged from parole.

- (3) Any person determined to be a mentally disordered sex offender or who has been found guilty in the guilt phase of trial for an offense for which registration is required under this section, but who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity in the sanity phase of the trial, or who has had a petition sustained in a juvenile adjudication for an offense for which registration is required under this section pursuant to subdivision (d), but who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity, who willfully violates any requirement of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished by imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding one year. For any second or subsequent willful violation of any requirement of this section, the person is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, or two or three years.
- (4) If, after discharge from parole, the person is convicted of a felony or suffers a juvenile adjudication as specified in this subdivision, he or she shall be required to complete parole of at least one year, in addition to any other punishment imposed under this subdivision. A person convicted of a felony as specified in this subdivision may be granted probation only in the unusual case

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where the interests of justice would best be served. When probation is granted under this paragraph, the court shall specify on the record and shall enter into the minutes the circumstances indicating that the interests of justice would best be served by the disposition.

- (5) Any person who has ever been adjudicated a sexually violent predator, as defined in Section 6600 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and who fails to verify his or her registration every 90 days as required pursuant to subparagraph (E) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (a), shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison, or in a county jail not exceeding one year.
- (6) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (5), any person who is required to register or reregister pursuant to clause (i) of subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) and willfully fails to comply with the requirement that he or she reregister no less than every 30 days is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished by imprisonment in a county jail at least 30 days, but not exceeding six months. A person who willfully fails to comply with the requirement that he or she reregister no less than every 30 days shall not be charged with this violation more often than once for a failure to register in any period of 90 days. Any person who willfully commits a third or subsequent violation of the requirements of subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) that he or she reregister no less than every 30 days shall be punished in accordance with either paragraph (1) or (2) of this subdivision.
- (7) Any person who fails to provide proof of residence as required by subparagraph (E) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (e), regardless of the offense upon which the duty to register is based, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding six months.
- (8) Any person who is required to register under this section who willfully violates any requirement of this section is guilty of a continuing offense as to each requirement he or she violated.
- (9) In addition to any other penalty imposed under this subdivision, the failure to provide information required on registration and reregistration forms of the Department of Justice, or the provision of false information, is a crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail for a period not exceeding one year.
- (h) Whenever any person is released on parole or probation and is required to register under this section but fails to do so within

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the time prescribed, the parole authority or the court, as the case may be, shall order the parole or probation of the person revoked. For purposes of this subdivision, "parole authority" has the same meaning as described in Section 3000.

- (i) Except as otherwise provided by law, the statements, photographs, and fingerprints required by this section shall not be open to inspection by the public or by any person other than a regularly employed peace officer or other law enforcement officer.
- (j) In any case in which a person who would be required to register pursuant to this section for a felony conviction is to be temporarily sent outside the institution where he or she is confined on any assignment within a city or county including firefighting, disaster control, or of whatever nature the assignment may be, the local law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the place or places where the assignment shall occur shall be notified within a reasonable time prior to removal from the institution. This subdivision shall not apply to any person who is temporarily released under guard from the institution where he or she is confined.
- (k) As used in this section, "mentally disordered sex offender" includes any person who has been determined to be a sexual psychopath or a mentally disordered sex offender under any provision which, on or before January 1, 1976, was contained in Division 6 (commencing with Section 6000) of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (*l*) (1) Every person who, prior to January 1, 1997, is required to register under this section, shall be notified whenever he or she next reregisters of the reduction of the registration period from 14 to 5 working days. This notice shall be provided in writing by the registering agency or agencies. Failure to receive this notification shall be a defense against the penalties prescribed by subdivision (g) if the person did register within 14 days.
- (2) Every person who, as a sexually violent predator, as defined in Section 6600 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, is required to verify his or her registration every 90 days, shall be notified wherever he or she next registers of his or her increased registration obligations. This notice shall be provided in writing by the registering agency or agencies. Failure to receive this notice shall be a defense against the penalties prescribed by paragraph (5) of subdivision (g).

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(m) The registration provisions of this section are applicable to every person described in this section, without regard to when his or her crime or crimes were committed or his or her duty to register pursuant to this section arose, and to every offense described in this section, regardless of when it was committed.

- (n) On or before June 1, 2010, the Department of Justice shall renovate the VCIN to do the following:
- (1) Correct all software deficiencies affecting data integrity and include designated data fields for all mandated sex offender data.
- (2) Consolidate and simplify program logic, thereby increasing system performance and reducing system maintenance costs.
- (3) Provide all necessary data storage, processing, and search capabilities.
- (4) Provide law enforcement agencies with full Internet access to all sex offender data and photos.
- (5) Incorporate a flexible design structure to readily meet future demands for enhanced system functionality, including public Internet access to sex offender information pursuant to Section 290.46.
- SEC. 3. Section 290.46 of the Penal Code is amended to read: 290.46. (a) (1) On or before the dates specified in this section, the Department of Justice shall make available information concerning persons who are required to register pursuant to Section 290 to the public via an Internet Web site as specified in this section. The department shall update the Internet Web site on an ongoing basis. All information identifying the victim by name, birth date, address, or relationship to the registrant shall be excluded from the Internet Web site. The name or address of the person's employer and the listed person's criminal history other than the specific crimes for which the person is required to register shall not be included on the Internet Web site. The Internet Web site shall be translated into languages other than English as determined by the department.
- (2) (A) On or before July 1, 2010, the Department of Justice shall make available to the public, via an Internet Web site as specified in this section, as to any person described in subdivisions (b), (c), or (d), the following information:
- (i) The year of conviction of his or her most recent offense requiring registration pursuant to Section 290.

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(ii) The year he or she was released from incarceration for that offense.

(iii) Whether he or she was subsequently incarcerated for any other felony, if that fact is reported to the department. If the department has no information about a subsequent incarceration for any felony, that fact shall be noted on the Internet Web site.

However, no year of conviction shall be made available to the public unless the department also is able to make available the corresponding year of release of incarceration for that offense, and the required notation regarding any subsequent felony.

- (B) (i) Any state facility that releases from incarceration a person who was incarcerated because of a crime for which he or she is required to register as a sex offender pursuant to Section 290 shall, within 30 days of release, provide the year of release for his or her most recent offense requiring registration to the Department of Justice in a manner and format approved by the department.
- (ii) Any state facility that releases a person who is required to register pursuant to Section 290 from incarceration whose incarceration was for a felony committed subsequently to the offense for which he or she is required to register shall, within 30 days of release, advise the Department of Justice of that fact.
- (iii) Any state facility that, prior to January 1, 2007, released from incarceration a person who was incarcerated because of a crime for which he or she is required to register as a sex offender pursuant to Section 290 shall provide the year of release for his or her most recent offense requiring registration to the Department of Justice in a manner and format approved by the department. The information provided by the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation shall be limited to information that is currently maintained in an electronic format.
- (iv) Any state facility that, prior to January 1, 2007, released a person who is required to register pursuant to Section 290 from incarceration whose incarceration was for a felony committed subsequently to the offense for which he or she is required to register shall advise the Department of Justice of that fact in a manner and format approved by the department. The information provided by the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation shall be limited to information that is currently maintained in an electronic format.

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1 (3) The Department of Mental Health shall provide to the
2 Department of Justice Sex Offender Tracking Program the names
3 of all persons committed to its custody pursuant to Article 4
4 (commencing with Section 6600) of Chapter 2 of Part 2 of Division
5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, within 30 days of
6 commitment, and shall provide the names of all of those persons
7 released from its custody within five working days of release.

- (b) (1) On or before July 1, 2005, with respect to a person who has been convicted of the commission or the attempted commission of any of the offenses listed in, or who is described in, paragraph (2), the Department of Justice shall make available to the public via the Internet Web site his or her name and known aliases, a photograph, a physical description, including gender and race, date of birth, criminal history, prior adjudication as a sexually violent predator, the address at which the person resides, and any other information that the Department of Justice deems relevant, but not the information excluded pursuant to subdivision (a).
- (2) This subdivision shall apply to the following offenses and offenders:
- 20 (A) Section 207 committed with intent to violate Section 261, 286, 288, 288a, or 289.
- 22 (B) Section 209 committed with intent to violate Section 261, 286, 288, 288a, or 289.
 - (C) Paragraph (2) or (6) of subdivision (a) of Section 261.
- 25 (D) Section 264.1.
- 26 (E) Section 269.

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- 27 (F) Subdivision (c) or (d) of Section 286.
- 28 (G) Subdivision (a), (b), or (c) of Section 288, provided that the 29 offense is a felony.
- 30 (H) Subdivision (c) or (d) of Section 288a.
- 31 (I) Section 288.3, provided that the offense is a felony.
- 32 (J) Section 288.5.
- 33 (K) Subdivision (a) or (j) of Section 289.
- 34 (L) Section 288.7.
- 35 (M) Any person who has ever been adjudicated a sexually violent predator as defined in Section 6600 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- 38 (c) (1) On or before July 1, 2005, with respect to a person who 39 has been convicted of the commission or the attempted commission 40 of any of the offenses listed in paragraph (2), the Department of

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Justice shall make available to the public via the Internet Web site 1 2 his or her name and known aliases, a photograph, a physical 3 description, including gender and race, date of birth, criminal 4 history, the community of residence and ZIP Code in which the 5 person resides or the county in which the person is registered as a 6 transient, and any other information that the Department of Justice 7 deems relevant, but not the information excluded pursuant to 8 subdivision (a). On or before July 1, 2006, the Department of 9 Justice shall determine whether any person convicted of an offense 10 listed in paragraph (2) also has one or more prior or subsequent 11 convictions of an offense listed in paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) 12 of Section 290, and, for those persons, the Department of Justice 13 shall make available to the public via the Internet Web site the 14 address at which the person resides. However, the address at which 15 the person resides shall not be disclosed until a determination is 16 made that the person is, by virtue of his or her additional prior or 17 subsequent conviction of an offense listed in paragraph (2) of 18 subdivision (a) of Section 290, subject to this subdivision. 19

- (2) This subdivision shall apply to the following offenses:
- (A) Section 220, except assault to commit mayhem.

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- (B) Paragraph (1), (3), or (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 261.
- (C) Paragraph (2) of subdivision (b), or subdivision (f), (g), or (i), of Section 286.
- (D) Paragraph (2) of subdivision (b), or subdivision (f), (g), or (i), of Section 288a.
 - (E) Subdivision (b), (d), (e), or (i) of Section 289.
- (d) (1) On or before July 1, 2005, with respect to a person who has been convicted of the commission or the attempted commission of any of the offenses listed in, or who is described in, this subdivision, the Department of Justice shall make available to the public via the Internet Web site his or her name and known aliases, a photograph, a physical description, including gender and race, date of birth, criminal history, the community of residence and ZIP Code in which the person resides or the county in which the person is registered as a transient, and any other information that the Department of Justice deems relevant, but not the information excluded pursuant to subdivision (a) or the address at which the person resides.
- 39 (2) This subdivision shall apply to the following offenses and 40 offenders:

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1 (A) Subdivision (a) of Section 243.4, provided that the offense 2 is a felony.

- (B) Section 266, provided that the offense is a felony.
- 4 (C) Section 266c, provided that the offense is a felony.
- 5 (D) Section 266j.

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- 6 (E) Section 267.
- 7 (F) Subdivision (c) of Section 288, provided that the offense is 8 a misdemeanor.
 - (G) Section 288.3, provided that the offense is a misdemeanor.
- 10 (H) Section 626.81.
 - (I) Section 647.6.
- 12 (J) Section 653c.
 - (K) Any person required to register pursuant to Section 290 based upon an out-of-state conviction, unless that person is excluded from the Internet Web site pursuant to subdivision (e). However, if the Department of Justice has determined that the out-of-state crime, if committed or attempted in this state, would have been punishable in this state as a crime described in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) of Section 290, the person shall be placed on the Internet Web site as provided in subdivision (b) or (c), as applicable to the crime.
 - (e) (1) If a person has been convicted of the commission or the attempted commission of any of the offenses listed in this subdivision, and he or she has been convicted of no other offense listed in subdivision (b), (c), or (d) other than those listed in this subdivision, that person may file an application with the Department of Justice, on a form approved by the department, for exclusion from the Internet Web site. If the department determines that the person meets the requirements of this subdivision, the department shall grant the exclusion and no information concerning the person shall be made available via the Internet Web site described in this section. He or she bears the burden of proving the facts that make him or her eligible for exclusion from the Internet Web site. However, a person who has filed for or been granted an exclusion from the Internet Web site is not relieved of his or her duty to register as a sex offender pursuant to Section 290 nor from any otherwise applicable provision of law. The electronic mail addresses, instant message addresses, and other similar Internet identifiers and instant message addresses of a person required to register pursuant to Section 290 who has filed

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for or has been granted an exclusion from the Internet Web site shall be available to commercial social networking Web site in accordance with paragraph (2) of subdivision (l).

- (2) This subdivision shall apply to the following offenses:
- (A) A felony violation of subdivision (a) of Section 243.4.
- (B) Section 647.6, if the offense is a misdemeanor.

- (C) (i) An offense for which the offender successfully completed probation, provided that the offender submits to the department a certified copy of a probation report, presentencing report, report prepared pursuant to Section 288.1, or other official court document that clearly demonstrates that the offender was the victim's parent, stepparent, sibling, or grandparent and that the crime did not involve either oral copulation or penetration of the vagina or rectum of either the victim or the offender by the penis of the other or by any foreign object.
- (ii) An offense for which the offender is on probation at the time of his or her application, provided that the offender submits to the department a certified copy of a probation report, presentencing report, report prepared pursuant to Section 288.1, or other official court document that clearly demonstrates that the offender was the victim's parent, stepparent, sibling, or grandparent and that the crime did not involve either oral copulation or penetration of the vagina or rectum of either the victim or the offender by the penis of the other or by any foreign object.
- (iii) If, subsequent to his or her application, the offender commits a violation of probation resulting in his or her incarceration in county jail or state prison, his or her exclusion, or application for exclusion, from the Internet Web site shall be terminated.
- (iv) For the purposes of this subparagraph, "successfully completed probation" means that during the period of probation the offender neither received additional county jail or state prison time for a violation of probation nor was convicted of another offense resulting in a sentence to county jail or state prison.
- (3) If the department determines that a person who was granted an exclusion under a former version of this subdivision would not qualify for an exclusion under the current version of this subdivision, the department shall rescind the exclusion, make a reasonable effort to provide notification to the person that the exclusion has been rescinded, and, no sooner than 30 days after notification is attempted, make information about the offender

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available to the public on the Internet Web site as provided in this section.

- (4) Effective January 1, 2012, no person shall be excluded pursuant to this subdivision unless the offender has submitted to the department documentation sufficient for the department to determine that he or she has a SARATSO risk level of low or moderate low.
- (f) The Department of Justice shall make a reasonable effort to provide notification to persons who have been convicted of the commission or attempted commission of an offense specified in subdivision (b), (c), or (d), that on or before July 1, 2005, the department is required to make information about specified sex offenders available to the public via an Internet Web site as specified in this section. The Department of Justice shall also make a reasonable effort to provide notice that some offenders are eligible to apply for exclusion from the Internet Web site.
- (g) (1) A designated law enforcement entity, as defined in subdivision (f) of Section 290.45, may make available information concerning persons who are required to register pursuant to Section 290 to the public via an Internet Web site as specified in paragraph (2).
- (2) The law enforcement entity may make available by way of an Internet Web site the information described in subdivision (c) if it determines that the public disclosure of the information about a specific offender by way of the entity's Internet Web site is necessary to ensure the public safety based upon information available to the entity concerning that specific offender.
- (3) The information that may be provided pursuant to this subdivision may include the information specified in subdivision (b) of Section 290.45. However, that offender's address may not be disclosed unless he or she is a person whose address is on the Department of Justice's Internet Web site pursuant to subdivision (b) or (c).
- (h) For purposes of this section, "offense" includes the statutory predecessors of that offense, or any offense committed in another jurisdiction that, if committed or attempted to be committed in this state, would have been punishable in this state as an offense listed in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) of Section 290.

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(i) Notwithstanding Section 6254.5 of the Government Code, disclosure of information pursuant to this section is not a waiver of exemptions under Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 6250) of Title 1 of Division 7 of the Government Code and does not affect other statutory restrictions on disclosure in other situations.

- (j) (1) Any person who uses information disclosed pursuant to this section to commit a misdemeanor shall be subject to, in addition to any other penalty or fine imposed, a fine of not less than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) and not more than fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).
- (2) Any person who uses information disclosed pursuant to this section to commit a felony shall be punished, in addition and consecutive to any other punishment, by a five-year term of imprisonment in the state prison.
- (k) Any person who is required to register pursuant to Section 290 who enters an Internet Web site established pursuant to this section shall be punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars (\$1,000), imprisonment in a county jail for a period not to exceed six months, or by both that fine and imprisonment.
- (l) (1) A person is authorized to use information disclosed pursuant to this section only to protect a person at risk.
- (2) The Department of Justice shall maintain a system allowing a commercial social networking Web site, or a third party designated by a commercial social networking Web site, to screen new users and compare the database of registered users of that commercial social networking Web site to the electronic mail addresses, instant message addresses, and other similar Internet identifiers of persons required to register pursuant to Section 290.
- (A) A commercial social networking Web site desiring to screen new users and compare its database of registered users to the electronic mail addresses, instant message addresses, and other similar Internet identifiers of persons required to register pursuant to Section 290 shall provide all of the following to the Department of Justice:
- (i) The name, address, and telephone number of the commercial social networking Web site and any third party designated by the commercial social networking Web site to perform the comparison and screening on its behalf.
- (ii) The specific legal nature and corporate status of the commercial social networking Web site.

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(iii) An affirmation signed by the chief legal officer of the commercial social networking Web site that the information obtained from the Department of Justice shall not be disclosed for any purpose other than for screening new users and comparing the database of registered users of that commercial social networking Web site against the electronic mail addresses, instant message addresses, and other similar Internet identifiers of persons required to register pursuant to Section 290 to protect children from online sexual predators and that disclosure of this information for purposes other than those listed in this section may be unlawful.

- (iv) The name, address, and telephone number of a natural person who consents to service of process for the commercial social networking Web site.
- (B) After a commercial social networking Web site has complied with subparagraph (A) of paragraph (2) and paid any fee that may be established by the Department of Justice to cover the cost of providing the information, the commercial social networking Web site, or a third party designated by a commercial social networking Web site, may screen new users or compare its database of registered users to the list of electronic mail addresses, instant message addresses, and other similar Internet identifiers and instant message addresses of persons who are required to register or reregister pursuant to Section 290 as frequently as the Department of Justice may allow for the purpose of identifying a registered user associated with an electronic mail address, instant message address, or other similar Internet identifier and instant message address of persons required to register or reregister pursuant to Section 290 and remove that person from the social networking Web site.
- (C) The term "commercial social networking Web site" means a commercially operated Internet Web site that allows users to create Web pages or profiles that provide information about themselves and are available publicly or to other users and offers a mechanism for communicating with other users, such as a forum, chat room, electronic mail, or instant messenger.
- (3) Except as authorized under paragraph (1) or any other provision of law, use of any information that is disclosed pursuant to this section for purposes relating to any of the following is prohibited:
- (A) Health insurance.

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- 1 (B) Insurance.
- 2 (C) Loans.
- 3 (D) Credit.

- 4 (E) Employment.
- 5 (F) Education, scholarships, or fellowships.
 - (G) Housing or accommodations.
 - (H) Benefits, privileges, or services provided by any business establishment.
 - (4) This section shall not affect authorized access to, or use of, information pursuant to, among other provisions, Sections 11105 and 11105.3, Section 8808 of the Family Code, Sections 777.5 and 14409.2 of the Financial Code, Sections 1522.01 and 1596.871 of the Health and Safety Code, and Section 432.7 of the Labor Code.
 - (5) (A) Any use of information disclosed pursuant to this section for purposes other than those provided by paragraphs (1) and (2) or in violation of paragraph (3) shall make the user liable for the actual damages, and any amount that may be determined by a jury or a court sitting without a jury, not exceeding three times the amount of actual damage, and not less than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250), and attorney's fees, exemplary damages, or a civil penalty not exceeding twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000).
 - (B) Whenever there is reasonable cause to believe that any person or group of persons is engaged in a pattern or practice of misuse of the information available via an Internet Web site established pursuant to this section in violation of paragraph (3), the Attorney General, any district attorney, or city attorney, or any person aggrieved by the misuse is authorized to bring a civil action in the appropriate court requesting preventive relief, including an application for a permanent or temporary injunction, restraining order, or other order against the person or group of persons responsible for the pattern or practice of misuse. The foregoing remedies shall be independent of any other remedies or procedures that may be available to an aggrieved party under other provisions of law, including Part 2 (commencing with Section 43) of Division 1 of the Civil Code.
 - (m) The public notification provisions of this section are applicable to every person described in this section, without regard to when his or her crimes were committed or his or her duty to

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register pursuant to Section 290 arose, and to every offense described in this section, regardless of when it was committed.

- (n) On or before July 1, 2006, and every year thereafter, the Department of Justice shall make a report to the Legislature concerning the operation of this section.
- (o) A designated law enforcement entity and its employees shall be immune from liability for good faith conduct under this section.
- (p) A commercial social networking Web site and any director, officer, employee, or agent of that commercial social networking Web site shall be immune from liability for good faith conduct under this section.
- (q) A commercial social networking Web site shall be immune from civil liability for all of the following:
- (1) Any action taken by a registered user whose electronic mail address or instant message address is contained in the database of the Department of Justice.
- (2) Any action voluntarily taken in good faith to remove or disable any profile of a registered user with an electronic mail address or instant message address that is contained in the database of the Department of Justice.
- (3) Any action taken to restrict access to the commercial social networking database by a registered user with an electronic mail address or instant message address that is contained in the database of the Department of Justice.

(q)

- (r) The Attorney General, in collaboration with local law enforcement and others knowledgeable about sex offenders, shall develop strategies to assist members of the public in understanding and using publicly available information about registered sex offenders to further public safety. These strategies may include, but are not limited to, a hotline for community inquiries, neighborhood and business guidelines for how to respond to information posted on this Web site, and any other resource that promotes public education about these offenders.
- SEC. 4. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California Constitution for certain costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district because, in that regard, this act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the

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- 1 Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within the
- 2 meaning of Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California
- 3 Constitution.
- 4 However, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that
- 5 this act contains other costs mandated by the state, reimbursement
- 6 to local agencies and school districts for those costs shall be made
- 7 pursuant to Part 7 (commencing with Section 17500) of Division
- 8 4 of Title 2 of the Government Code.